

MEDICAL LIENS INFORMATIONAL PACKET

UPDATED

2023



Table of Contents

1.	RCW 60.44.010-60.44.060	3
II.	How to Complete a Lien	5
	•••••	
III.	Costs and Procedures	6
IV.	Where to File a Lien	7
FORMS	& LETTERS	8
	Notice of Claim Form	8
	Notice of Satisfaction Form	9
	Notice of Claim Letter	10



Follow-Up on Claim Letter	11
Satisfaction of Lien Letter	12
Sample Lien Disclosure Language	13



I. RCW 60.44.010 – 60.44.060

RCW 60.44.010 | Liens Authorized

Every operator, whether private or public, of an ambulance service or of a hospital, and every duly licensed nurse, practitioner, physician, and surgeon rendering service, or transportation and care, for any person who has received a traumatic injury and which is rendered by reason thereof shall have a lien upon any claim, right of action, and/or money to which such person is entitled against any tort-feasor and/or insurer of such tort-feasor for the value of such service, together with costs and such reasonable attorney's fees as the court may allow, incurred in enforcing such lien: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That nothing in this chapter shall apply to any claim, right of action, or money accruing under the workers' compensation act of the state of Washington, and: PROVIDED, FURTHER, That all the said liens for service rendered to any one person as a result of any one accident or event shall not exceed twenty-five percent of the amount of an award, verdict, report, decision, decree, judgment, or settlement.

RCW 60.44.020 | Notice of Lien - Contents - Filing

No person shall be entitled to the lien given by RCW 60.44.010 unless such person:

- (1) In any effort to enforce the lien, either attempts to enforce the lien on his or her own behalf or designates a collection agency licensed under chapter 19.16 RCW to collect on his or her behalf;
- (2) Discloses the person's use of liens under this chapter as part of the person's billing and collection practices; and
- (3) Within twenty days after the date of such injury or receipt of transportation or care, or, if settlement has not been accomplished and payment made to such injured person, then at any time before such settlement and payment, files for record with the county auditor of the county in which said service was performed, a notice of claim stating the name and address of the person claiming the lien and whether such person claims as a practitioner, physician, nurse, ambulance service, or hospital, the name and address of the patient and place of domicile or residence, the time when and place where the alleged fault or negligence of the tort-feasor occurred, and the nature of the injury if any, the name and address of the tort-feasor, if same or any thereof are known, which claim shall be subscribed by the claimant and verified before a person authorized to administer oaths.

RCW 60.44.030 | Record of Claims

The county auditor shall record the claims mentioned in this chapter, which record must be indexed as deeds and other conveyances are required by law to be indexed.



RCW 60.44.040 | Taking Note - Effect on Lien

The taking of a promissory note or other evidence of indebtedness for any services performed, as provided in this chapter, shall not discharge the lien therefor unless expressly received as a payment for such services and so specified therein.

RCW 60.44.050 | Settlement of Damages - Effect on Lien

No settlement made by and between the patient and tort feasor and/or insurer shall discharge the lien against any money due or owing by such tort feasor or insurer to the patient or relieve the tort feasor and/or insurer from liability by reason of such lien unless such settlement also provides for the payment and discharge of such lien or unless a written release or waiver of any such claim of lien, signed by the claimant, be filed in the court where any action has been commenced on such claim, or in case no action has been commenced against the tort feasor and/or insurer, then such written release or waiver shall be delivered to the tort feasor and/or insurer.

RCW 60.44.060 | Enforcement of Lien – Payment as Evidence – Release of Lien

- (1) Such lien may be enforced by a suit at law brought by the claimant or his or her assignee within one year after the filing of such lien against the said tort feasor and/or insurer. In the event that such tort feasor and/or insurer shall have made payment or settlement on account of such injury, the fact of such payment shall only for the purpose of such suit be prima facie evidence of the negligence of the tort feasor and of the liability of the payer to compensate for such negligence.
- (2) No more than thirty days after payment or settlement and acceptance of the amount due to the claimant or his or her assignee, the claimant or his or her assignee shall prepare and execute a release of all lien rights for which payment has been made and deliver the release to the patient. In any suit to compel deliverance of the release thereafter in which the court determines the delay was unjustified, the court shall, in addition to ordering the deliverance of the release, award the costs of the action including reasonable attorneys' fees and any damages.



II. How to Complete a Lien for Medical Services

In order to complete a Notice of Claim of Lien for Medical Services properly, simply fill in the blanks on the lien form with the appropriate information as follows:

- "Claimant" in the Return Address box at the top of the form and as the first entry under the title needs to be completed with the name and address of the Healthcare Provider claiming the lien.
- [2] "Patient" requires the name and address of the injured person to whom services are rendered for traumatic injuries caused by an accident.
- (3) "Tortfeasor" requires the name and address of the person or entity responsible for the Patient's injuries.
- [4] "Insurer" requires the name of the Tortfeasor's insurance company; also known as the "third party" insurance company.
- [5] "Date and Time of Accident" needs to be filled in with as accurate of information as possible; note that the form already states "on or about."
- "Location of Accident" again requires as accurate of information as possible; if the exact location is not known, then listing just the county would likely be sufficient.
- [7] "Claim Number" of the third party insurance company, if known. It is sufficient to put "unknown" if the information is not available. However, providing the claim number will assist the insurance company in making sure the lien gets to the proper file.
- [8] "Nature of Injuries" only requires very general terms, for example "neck and back," or "spinal muscular injuries." Detailed diagnoses and codes should not be used here.
- [9] The healthcare provider claiming the lien must sign the lien, and his or her signature must be done in the presence of a Notary Public in order for the lien to be valid.



III. The Costs and Procedure to File a Lien for Medical Services

Currently, the cost to file a Lien for Medical Services is \$203.50 for the first page, and \$1.00 for each additional page. This filing fee usually changes annually, so it is a good idea to check with your county's auditor's office periodically to confirm the current cost. Your checks should be made payable to the county in which you are filing.

You now have the choice to file your lien on your own, or you can designate a collection agency licensed under RCW 19.16. There is no reason most healthcare providers cannot file a lien on their own.

You can either mail your lien or take it to the auditor's office to file over the counter. If you need a copy marked "received" immediately, you should either take an extra copy with you, or mail an extra copy with your original lien, along with a self-addressed, stamped envelope. If mailed, you will receive your copy in three or four days, and it will be stamped "received" by the Records Division, and it will have the date on it. The original will be returned to you within a week or so after it has been recorded and microfilmed.

Remember, it is imperative that you send a copy of your lien to the tortfeasor's insurance company, even if it is only the copy that is stamped "received" by the auditor's office, the copy to the insurance company puts it on notice of your lien. Also, it is important that you send the copy to the insurance company via **Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested**. The receipt card that you get back in the mail is as important of a document as the lien itself: the receipt card is proof that the insurance company received notice of your lien.

Enforcement of a Lien

The medical lien statute provides that the lien is enforceable only if a lawsuit is commenced within one year of the date of filing the lien. Because of this time limitation, it is good practice to set up a system to recall the cases on which you have filed liens and periodically check on the status of the case with the insurance company. If the claim is still pending after eleven months, it is recommended that another lien is filed on the same case to avoid any lapses of enforceability. If you find out that the claim settled and your lien was not paid, **contact an attorney at GLP Attorneys immediately**. A lawsuit will have to be filed promptly in order to preserve your rights to enforce the lien against the insurance company.

Of course, if you have any questions about liens or other matters dealing with insurance or personal injury claims, call GLP Attorneys. One of our attorneys will be happy to answer your questions and address any concerns that you may have. We welcome your referrals, look forward to representing your patients' best interests, and appreciate your continuing confidence in our law firm.





IV. Where to File a Medical Lien

The lien must be filed for recording with the Auditor of the county in which the health-care services were performed. You should send the original and one (1) copy of the lien to your county Auditor:

Benton County – Kennewick		Benton County – Prosser	
Address:	Benton County Auditor	Address:	Benton County Auditor
	5600 W. Canal Drive		620 Market Street
	Kennewick, WA 99336		Prosser, WA 99350
Tel.:	(509) 736-2727	Tel.:	(509) 736-2727
Email:	auditor@co.benton.wa.us	Email:	auditor@co.benton.wa.us

Chelan County		Clark County	
Address:	Chelan County Auditor Recording Department 350 Orondo Avenue, P.O. Box 400 Wenatchee, WA 98807	Address:	Clark County Auditor P.O. Box 5000 1300 Franklin St #575 Vancouver, WA 98660
Tel.:	(509) 667-6800	Tel.:	(360) 397-2310
Web:	http://www.co.chelan.wa.us/auditor	Fax:	(360) 397-6007
		Email:	https://www.clark.wa.gov/auditor

Douglas County		Franklin County	
Address:	Douglas County Auditor	Address:	Franklin County Auditor
	213 S. Rainier, P.O. Box 456		1016 N. Fourth Ave., P.O. Box 1451
	Waterville, WA 98858		Pasco, WA 99301
Tel.:	(509) 745-8527	Tel.:	(509) 545-3502
Fax:	(509) 745-8812	Web:	http://www.co.franklin.wa.us/auditor/
Web:	http://www.douglascountywa.net/depart ments/auditor/		

Grant County		King County Recorder's Office	
Address:	Grant County Auditor	Address:	500 Fourth Ave.
	35 C Street NW, P.O. Box 37		Suite 430
	Ephrata, WA 98823		Seattle, WA 98104
Email:	mjaderlund@grantcountywa.gov	Tel.:	(206) 477-6620
		Fax:	(206) 205-8396
		Web:	http://www.kingcounty.gov/business/Rec
			<u>orders</u>

Kitsap County Auditor		Lewis County	
Address:	County Clerk	Address:	Lewis County Auditor
	MS-31 614 Division Street		P.O. Box 29, 351 NW North Street
	Port Orchard, WA 98366-4678		Chehalis, WA 98532
Tel.:	(360) 337-7129	Tel.:	(360) 740-1156
Fax:	(360) 337-4645	Fax:	(360) 740-1421



Web:	www.kitsapgov.com\aud\	Web:	http://lewiscountywa.gov/auditor
Email:	auditor@co.kitsap.wa.us		

Mason County Auditor		Pierce County Auditor	
Address:	Mason County Auditor	Address:	Recording Department
	PO Box 400, 411 N 5th Street		2401 South 35th Street, Room 200
	Shelton, WA 98584		Tacoma, WA 98409-7484
Tel.:	(360) 427-9670 ext. 468	Tel.:	(253) 798-7427
Web:	http://wei.secstate.wa.gov/wei/mason	Fax:	(360) 336-9429
Email:	karenh@co.mason.wa.us	Email:	screcording@co.skagit.wa.us

Skagit County Auditor		Snohomi	sh County Auditor
Address:	Recording Department P.O. Box 1306 Administration Building Room 201 700 S. Second Street Mount Vernon, WA 98273	Address:	Recording Division 3000 Rockefeller Ave M/S 204 Everett, WA 98201
Tel.:	(360) 336-9311	Tel.:	(425) 388-3483
Fax:	(360) 336-9429	Web:	http://web5.co.snohomish.wa.us
Email:	screcording@co.skagit.wa.us		

Spokane County		Thurston County Auditor	
Address:	Recording Department Spokane County Courthouse, Floor 2 1116 West Broadway Avenue Spokane, WA 99260	Address:	Auditor – Building One 2000 Lakeridge Drive SW Olympia, WA 98502
Tel.:	(509) 477-2270	Tel.:	(360) 786-5408
Fax:	(509) 477-6451	Fax:	(360) 786-5223
Web:	https://www.spokanecounty.org/Auditor/content.aspx?c=1527	Web:	www.co.thurston.wa.us/auditor

Walla Walla County		Whatcom County Auditor	
Address:	Walla Walla County Auditor	Address:	311 Grand Avenue
	County Courthouse		Suite 103
	Second Floor, Room 201		Bellingham, WA 98225
	315 West Main Street, P.O. Box 1856		
	Walla Walla, WA 99362		
Tel.:	(509) 524 2549	Tel.:	(360) 676-6740
Web:	https://wei.sos.wa.gov/county/wallawalla	Fax:	(360) 738-4556
	/en/pages/default.aspx		
Email:	auditor@co.walla-walla.wa.us	Web:	http://www.co.whatcom.wa.us/auditor
		Email:	recording@co.whatcom.wa.us
			auditor@co.whatcom.wa.us

My commission expires _____



Return Address:
[CLAIMANT'S NAME]
[CLAIMANT'S ADDRESS]
[CLAIMANT'S ADDRESS]

NOTICE OF CLAIM OF LIEN FOR MEDICAL SERVICES

CLAIMANT: Name, Title, Address	Must be a licensed health care practitioner under the laws of the State of Washington.
PATIENT: Name, Address, Residence	A person who has received traumatic injuries for which Claimant has rendered services.
TORTFEASOR: Name, Address	A person or entity against whom Patient has a claim or right of action for traumatic injury.
INSURER: Name, Address	The insurer for Tortfeasor against whom Patient has a claim or right of action for traumatic injury.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the above-named Claimant, whose signature is subscribed below, has rendered services and care for traumatic injuries suffered by the above-named Patient and caused by the alleged fault or negligence of the above-named Tortfeasor occurring on or about DATE AND TIME OF ACCIDENT at or near [LOCATION OF ACCIDENT]. Tortfeasor was insured by the above-named Insurer, which has Patient's claim or right of action pending under claim number [CLAIM NUMBER]. Claimant hereby claims a lien pursuant to RCW 60.44.010, et seq., for the value of said services and care for traumatic injuries suffered by Patient, which are generally described as [NATURE OF INJURIES].

foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge after reasonable inquiry.

State of Washington

| CLAIMANT HEALTH CARE|

I declare under the penalty of perjury pursuant to the laws of the State of Washington that the

tate of Washington	[CLAIMANT HEALTH CARE
PROVIDER County of	
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this day	y of, 20
(Notary Seal)	
	(Signature of Notary) NOTARY PUBLIC





Return Address:	
[CLAIMANT'S NAME]	
[CLAIMANT'S ADDRESS]	
[CLAIMANT'S ADDRESS]	

NOTICE OF SATISFACTION OF LIEN FOR MEDICAL SERVICES

CLAIMANT: Name, Title, Address	Must be a licensed health care practitioner under the laws of the State of Washington.
PATIENT: Name, Address, Residence	A person who has received traumatic injuries for which Claimant has rendered services.
TORTFEASOR: Name, Address	A person or entity against whom Patient has a claim or right of action for traumatic injury.
INSURER: Name, Address	The insurer for Tortfeasor against whom Patient has a claim or right of action for traumatic injury.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the below-described lien, filed by the above-named Claimant, has been satisfied to the extent required under RCW 60.44.010, et seq., and all persons or entities above-named are discharged thereunder.

Date Filed:				
County of Record:				
Auditor's Record Number:				
I declare under the penalty of perjury pursuant to the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge after reasonable inquiry.				
State of Washington	[CLAIMANT HEALTH CARE			
PROVIDER County of				
Subscribed and sworn to before me, t	this, 20			
(N	otary Seal)			



(Signature of
Notary) NOTARY
PUBLIC

My commission expires _____



[DATE]

[INSURANCE COMPANY]
[ADDRESS]
[ADDRESS]

SENT VIA CERTIFIED MAIL Return Receipt Requested

NOTICE OF CLAIM OF LIEN FOR MEDICAL SERVICES

RE: Patient : [PATIENT'S NAME]

Insured : [TORTFEASOR'S NAME]

Claim No. : [CLAIM NUMBER]
Date of Loss : [DATE OF ACCIDENT]

Dear [ADJUSTER'S NAME]:

Please find enclosed a copy of the Notice of Claim of Lien for Medical Services that has been filed with the County Auditor in the above-captioned matter. A copy has been provided to you as direct notice that this lien has been filed pursuant to RCW 60.44.010, et seq., which specifically provides as follows:

No settlement made by and between the patient and tortfeasor and/or insurer shall discharge the lien against any money due or owing by such tortfeasor or insurer to the patient or relieve the tortfeasor and/or insurer from liability by reason of such lien unless such settlement also provides for the payment and discharge of such lien or unless a written release or waiver of any such claim of lien, signed by the claimant, be filed in the Court where any action has been commenced on such claim, or in case no action has been commenced against the tortfeasor and/or insurer, then such written release or waiver shall be delivered to the tortfeasor and/or insurer. [RCW 60.44.050]

Please note that, upon resolution of the above-named patient's claim, our office will expect to receive payment directly for service rendered relative to injuries sustained in the accident. We suggest that you contact our office for a balance due prior to settlement of the patient's claim. In the event that your insurance company proceeds with settlement without honoring our lien, we will proceed with legal action to enforce our lien, and will seek reasonable attorney's fees and costs as provided under RCW 60.44.010.

Thank you for your attention to this matter. We will be contacting you periodically for a status of the claim.

Sincerely,

[Health Care Provider's Name]



[DATE]

[INSURANCE COMPANY] [ADDRESS] [ADDRESS]

RE: Patient : [PATIENT'S NAME]

Insured : [TORTFEASOR'S NAME]
Claim No. : [CLAIM NUMBER]
Date of Loss : [DATE OF ACCIDENT]

Dear [ADJUSTER'S NAME]:

Please advise as to the status of the above-captioned claim. As your file will reflect, we previously forwarded to you a copy of the Notice of Claim of Lien for Medical Services that has been filed with the County Auditor in this matter, thereby putting you on direct notice of our claim. For your convenience, we have enclosed another copy of our lien.

Please be reminded that, upon resolution of the above-named patient's claim, our office will expect to receive payment directly for service rendered relative to injuries sustained in the accident. We suggest that you contact our office for a balance due prior to settlement of the patient's claim.

Thank you for your attention to this matter. We look forward to hearing from you on the status of the claim.

Sincerely,

[Health Care Provider's Name]



SAMPLE LANGUAGE AS PART OF DISCLOSURE REGARDING USE OF MEDICAL LIENS AS PART OF BILLING AND COLLECTION PRACTICES (amend and add as you see fit):

I understand that for treatment provided by [CLINIC] related to an automobile collision, primary first party insurance is with Personal Injury Protection (PIP) Insurance for the car I was driving, riding in as a passenger, or struck by as a pedestrian/bicyclist. I understand and authorize [CLINIC] to bill PIP and authorize the release of any information acquired in the course of my examination and treatment in accordance with HIPAA privacy regulations.

Should PIP insurance not be available, exhaust or terminate for any reason, I authorize [CLINIC] to bill any applicable health insurance I may have available, subject to any contract [CLINIC] may have with such carrier. I understand and authorize [CLINIC] to bill health insurance, if applicable, and authorize the release of any information acquired in the course of my examination and treatment in accordance with HIPAA privacy regulations.

I authorize [CLINIC] to file a medical lien against any applicable third-party insurance settlement pursuant to RCW 60.44.010, et seq. I understand I may then be asked to make minimum monthly payments on any balance owed. I understand and acknowledge that in the event a medical lien is filed, and that if the lien is paid or settled, I will be provided with an original, written Satisfaction of Lien and I am responsible for filing the Satisfaction of Lien with the County Auditor and for paying the filing fee costs associated with filing any such Satisfaction of Lien. I further understand that payment of any medical lien, in some circumstances, may not fully pay my outstanding financial charges due to [CLINIC] for treatment provided, and I may be required to make additional payments after satisfaction of a lien.

Dated this day of Washington.	, 20, at
Signed:	[PATIENT]
Date of Automobile Collision:	